



# The Rank of Shaykh Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī بنة الله عنه. (SPEECH)



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## The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī

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### The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī

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ٱلْحَمْدُلِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعُلَمِيْنَ وَالصَّلُوةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى حاتَمِ النَّبِيِّن آمَّابَعْدُ فَاَعُوْذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطُنِ الرَّجِيْمِ بِسُمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

# Dua for reading this book

R ecite the following before you read a religious book or begin an Islamic lesson; you will remember whatever you study ان شَاءَالله.

ٱللَّهُمَّ افْتَحْ عَلَيْنَا حِكْمَتَكَ وَانْشُرْ عَلَيْنَا رَحْمَتَكَ يَا ذَا الْجَلَالِ وَالْإِكْرَام

O Allah! Open the doors of knowledge and wisdom for us and have mercy on us! O He Who is the Most Glorious and Honourable! (*Al-Mustațraf, vol. 1, p. 40*)

**Note:** recite *salāt* upon the Prophet <sup>26</sup> once before and after.

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The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī<sup>1</sup>

# Attar's prayer:

O Allah! Whoever reads or listens to this booklet, *The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī*; raise them on the Day of Judgement in the shaykh's company, and forgive them and their parents without accountability.

امِينُ بِجَاعِ خاتَم النَّبِين صلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَالِهِ وَسَلَّمَ

# The excellences of sending salāt upon the Prophet

The final Prophet صَلَّ اللَّهُمَنَيْمِوَ اللَّهِ said, "Adorn your gatherings by sending ṣalāt upon me, as your sending of ṣalāt upon me shall be light for you on the Day of Judgement."<sup>2</sup>



# Meeting Prophet Khidr

Imam Abū Muhammad b. 'Abd Baṣrī تحقةُ اللهِ عنَّه was asked if Prophet Khiḍr عَنَيْهِ السَّلَام was physically alive or not.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mawlana Ilyas Attar al-Qadiri delivered a bayan during Rabī<sup>•</sup> al-Ākhir 1444 AH in Karachi<sup>°</sup>s Faizan-e-Madinah, before one of the Madani Muzakara held leading up to the 11<sup>th</sup> of the month. This is its written form with some changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Jāmi<sup>6</sup> al-Ṣaghīr: hadith 4580

رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ مَا The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ

He replied, "I met Prophet Khidr and humbly inquired for him to tell me about Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī. He explained:"

> He is unmatched amongst all beloveds and the qutb of every saint. No saint was granted a station, except Allah bestowed 'Abd al-Qādir a higher one. None of them were given the drink of divine love except 'Abd al-Qādir was blessed with a sweeter one. None amongst the saints are as close to Allah as him.

> Allah kept one of His secrets within him, which allowed to excel beyond the other saints. Whoever Allah has given sainthood now and until the Day of Judgement; all of them respect, revere, and love 'Abd al-Qādir.<sup>1</sup>



### Raised by two ranks

Let us now look at how renowned saints revered and loved Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختة الثيمتية. The successor of the shaykh, 'Alī b. Haytī تختة الثيمتية said:

> I accompanied the shaykh to the shrine of Shaykh Maʿrūf Karkhī تحمَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ, who was an accomplished saint.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, pp. 235-236

تحتةُ الله عنكيه The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تحتةُ الله عنكيه

The shaykh gave salam: 'ٱلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَيَا شَيْخُ مَعُرُوْفٌ! عَبَرْنَاكَ بِنَرَ جَتَيْن - "O Shaykh Maʿrūf! Peace be upon you! We have exceeded you by two ranks."

Via a voice from the grave, Maʿrūf Karkhī responded: - وَعَلَيُكَ السَّلَامُ يَاسَيِّدَاَهُلِ ذَمَانِهِ - "And may peace be upon you, O leader of those in your time!"<sup>1</sup>

May Allah have mercy upon them and forgive us without accountability for their sake.

امِيْنُ بِجَالِاحاتَمِ النَّبِينِ صلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَالبه وَسَلَّمَ

As written in Fatāwā Ridawiyya:

There is no doubt in the soaring rank of Ghawth al-A'ẓam, Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْه . A ghawth is the leader of every saint in his era. Our Ghawth al-A'ẓam has this position after Imam Ḥasan 'Askarī تَعْنَاللَهُ and this shall endure until the arrival of Imam Mahdī تَعْنَاللَهُ . His blessed foot is upon the neck of every saint.<sup>2</sup>

Everyone's shaykh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Qalā'id al-Jawāhir, p. 39

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Nuzhat al-Khāțir al-Fātir, p. 6; Fatāwā Riḍawiyya, vol. 26, p. 559

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تحتةُ اللهِ عَنيَّه The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تحتةُ اللهِ عَنيَّه
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Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْه declared, "Humans and jinns have their separate shaykhs, yet I am a shaykh for them all."

As he passed away, he said to his sons, "The difference between you, me, and the entire creation, is that of the heavens and earth. Do not affiliate or compare me with anybody."<sup>1</sup>

# Commemorating the blessings of Allah

Dear Islamic brothers! The statements of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī ترخيةُ الله عَلَيْهِ in which he praises himself, are a way in which he announced the blessings of Allah and made them public.

The Quran states:



And as for the blessing of your Lord, publicise it.<sup>2</sup>

Allah Almighty granted the shaykh a great rank, many skills, and a host of virtues, and he rejoiced upon these blessings by making statements similar to that mentioned previously.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, pp. 22-23

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Al-Quran, Al-Duḥā, verse 11; translation from Kanz al-'Irfān

رَحْمَةُ اللهِ عَنَيْهِ The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī رَحْمَةُ اللهِ عَنَيْهِ

He also warned people to refrain from criticising or speaking ill of him (due to his saintly position). Otherwise, they may fall into ruin.

If anyone disparages or speaks ill of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تحمَةُ الله عَلَيْه, they may even lose their faith, as Allah proclaimed in a ḥadīth qudsī, "Whoever has enmity for a saint of Mine; I declare war upon him."<sup>1</sup>

This narration clearly specifies one should not insult Allah's saints.

# A gift from Allah

Abū al-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Sanjarī رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ said, "Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir is one of the world's kings world and a gift from Allah to creation."<sup>2</sup>

# A message for travellers to Baghdad

Sayyid Aḥmad Kabīr Rifā ʿī تَحْمَعُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ was advising his nephews and murīds, when a man who intended to travel to Baghdad visited him. Sayyid Aḥmad said, "When you reach Baghdad, visit Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī if he is alive, or visit his shrine. Do this before anything else."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ṣaḥīḥ Bukhārī: hadith 6502

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, p. 432

تحْمَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تحْمَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ

Both Aḥmad b. Abī Bakr Ḥarīmī and Abū ʿAmr ʿUthmān Ṣarīfīnī مَتَعَةُ اللَّهِمَتَيَة said, "By Allah! There has not been a saint like Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir, nor will there be."<sup>1</sup>

## His rank and qualities

Abū ʿAmr ʿUthmān b. Marzūq Qarashī رَحْمَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ said:

Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تحتَدَّ اللهِ عَنَيَه is our shaykh, imam, and master. He is the leader of everyone upon the path of Allah in our time. He will be our imam when we stand before Allah. The saints and distinguished names of our time took a staunch oath regarding in the importance of referring to the shaykh's work and honouring his rank.'<sup>2</sup>

### Do not leave the ocean for a river

Abū al-Qāsim 'Umar b. Mas'ūd Bazzār رَحْمَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْه said:

My shaykh, 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تئية اللهِ عَلَيْهِ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ. used to speak well of 'Adī b. Musafir تئية الله عليه. I desired to meet this individual. I asked my shaykh for permission to visit him, which he gave me. When I arrived at his abode, I found him sat at the door.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, p. 56

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid, p. 332

تحتة الله معكنية The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختة الله عنكية

"O 'Umar!", he exclaimed, "Welcome! You have left an ocean for a river. Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir is the leader of all saints in this era."<sup>1</sup>

## How can I not respect him?

Mūsā b. Māhin al-Zūlī تحمة الله عنه said, "As of now, Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir is the greatest person, a saintly leader, and head of the 'Arifin. How can I not respect him when heavenly angels do so?"<sup>2</sup>

The founder of the Suharwardī Sufi spiritual order, Shaykh Shihāb al-Dīn Abū Ḥafṣ ʿUmar Suharwardī رَحْتَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ

> I went with my uncle and shaykh, Abū Najīb 'Abd al-Qāhir Suharwardī, to visit Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir. My uncle honoured him greatly and sat in silence. When we left, I asked him about the respect he showed and he replied, "How can I not respect him when his being is perfect and complete? His authority stretches over the entire world."<sup>3</sup>

### One visit was not enough

Shaykh Khiḍr Mawṣilī رَحْبَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْه said:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, p. 289

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid, p. 435

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Ibid, p. 438

تختةُ الله عَنيَّته The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختةُ الله عَنيَّته

One day, I visited Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir. During my stay, I thought of visiting Shaykh Aḥmad Kabīr Rifāʿī. The shaykh said, 'Do you wish to see Shaykh Aḥmad?'

When I said yes, the shaykh lowered his head for a while before saying, "O Khiḍr! Here is Shaykh Aḥmad." I then saw Shaykh Aḥmad, who projected a majestic aura. I stood to greet him.

He turned to me and said, "Why would someone who has visited the leader of all saints want to me? I am under his supervision." He then disappeared from my sight. After Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir passed away, I visited Shaykh Aḥmad Kabīr Rifāʿī, and found him to be the exact same in appearance as I had seen earlier.

"O Khidr!", he said, "Was seeing me once not enough?"

صَلُّوْاعَلَى الْحَبِيْبِ صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَى مُحَبَّد

His saintly qualities

Mirzā Mazhar Jān-i-Jānān رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ said:

In my dream, I saw host of saints sat in a circle and meditating upon a raised platform.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Fatawa Ridawiyyah, vol. 28, p. 388

تحتة الله عني The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختة الله عني الم

One was the leading name of the Naqshbandī order, Bahā' al-Dīn Naqshband. He was sat upon his knees, whilst Junayd al-Baghdādī was sat leaning against a pillow.

Everybody suddenly stood and left. When I asked what was happening, I was told they were going to welcome the fourth Caliph of Islam, 'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib رَضِى اللهُ عَنْهُ اللهُ . As he arrived, someone held his hand with great love and respect. I asked who this was and was told it was Uways Qarnī.

A luminous room appeared and they all entered. I asked why they were doing this, and someone answered, 'Today is the '*urs* of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir ترخمة الدلم and they have gathered to commemorate it."<sup>1</sup>

# **Glad Tidings for Qadiris**

Glad tidings for murīds of the shaykh, for he declared no matter how sinful any of them are, none of them will die until they repent.<sup>2</sup>

When someone loves the shaykh dearly, his life changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Kalimāt al-Ṭayyibat, p. 78

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, p. 191

تحتة الله معكنيه The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختة الله عنكيه

Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī رَحْمَةُ اللهِ عَلَيْهِ مَعَلَيْهِ said:

I was given a register containing the names of my friends and all who will become my murīds until the Day of Judgement, and I was told they are my responsibility.

I asked the angel appointed upon Hell if any of my murīds are in there, to which it said no.<sup>1</sup>

He further stated:

I take oath by the honour and majesty of my Lord! My hand of support is upon my murīd just as the sky is above the Earth. It is not an issue if my murīd is not righteous. I am righteous. By my Lord! I will not leave the court of Allah until all my murīds are in Paradise.<sup>2</sup>

# The blessings of affiliation

Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْه said:

Glad tidings for he who saw me, or saw somebody who saw me, or looked upon somebody who looked upon

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, p. 193

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid

تحتة الله عني The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختة الله عني الم

somebody who saw me! I feel sorry those who have not."<sup>1</sup>

The great shaykh also said:

Allah promised me He will admit all my murīds and friends into Paradise. Whoever is affiliated with me and takes my name, Allah will accept and be graceful to them even if they are sinful, simply because they are my murid.

I made Munkar and Nakir promise to not scare my murids in their graves.<sup>2</sup>

The shaykh explained, "Nobody can imagine the bounties Allah has prepared for His servants in Paradise."<sup>3</sup>

O those who love the shaykh! Try to read biographies about him. Here is an amazing statement of his, and we Allah to grant us ability to act upon it: "We must always obey Allah and never deviate from the correct path."<sup>4</sup>

Make an intention to never sin again, to never miss a salah, to never miss a congregational salah without reason, to never leave obligatory fasts, to pay zakat, to perform hajj when it becomes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bahjat al-Asrār, p. 53

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ibid, p. 193

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Ghawth-i-Pāk Kē Hālāt, p. 77

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Futūḥ al-Ghayb Maʿa Qalāʿid al-Jawāhir, p. 44

# تختةُ الله عنيَّنه The Rank of Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī تختةُ الله عنيَّه

obligatory upon you, to never lie, and to not shorten the beard and grow it to a fistful in size.

Make intention to refrain from watching movies, listening to music, looking at unveiled women, drinking alcohol, offering and taking bribes, dealing with interest, and disobeying your parents. These are all acts of disobedience which Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir ترخيةُ الله عنه told us to avoid.

### إِنْ شَـآءَاللَّه

# A method of seeing Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī in a dream

As written in *Madani Treasure of Blessings*: Whoever recites Qaşīdah Ghawthiyya three times will see Shaykh 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ in their dream. اِنْ شَـمَاللَّهُ







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